

#### The President

Palikir, Pohnpei Federated States of Micronesia

PRESIDENTIAL COMM. NO. 18-419
FSM CONGRESS

December 19, 2014

The Honorable Dohsis Halbert Speaker Eighteenth Congress of the Federated States of Micronesia Palikir, Pohnpei FM 96941



Dear Speaker Halbert:

I am pleased to transmit the following Congressional Act, which I have signed to become Public Law No. 18-103:

Congressional Act No. 18-106, entitled: "AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 312, 313, 314, 322, 331, 352 AND 360 OF TITLE 54 OF THE CODE OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA, AS ENACTED BY PUBLIC LAW NO. 13-71, AND AS AMENDED BY PUBLIC LAW NOS. 14-110, 16-19, 16-52 AND 17-73, TO INCLUDE MAJOR FSM BRANCHES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES."

As I indicated before, this amendment was designed to capture the additional potential benefits from the major corporation scheme, by providing incentives to foreign corporations that encourage them to accelerate the transfer of their assets and investments to FSM. This is a major undertaking that will be very beneficial to this nation.

In view of the foregoing, I take this opportunity to thank Congress and its staff for taking favorable action on this important subject matter.

Sincerely,

Manny Mori President

Enclosures:

Secretary, Department of Justice
Director, Office of SBOC
Legislative Counsel, CFSM
Library, CFSM
PIO, FSM

# FEDRER OF THE STATE OF THE STAT

#### CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA

P.O. Box PS 3 Palikir, Sokehs Pohnpei State, FM 96941 Tel: (691) 320-2324 / 2338 Fax: (691) 320-5122

PRESIDENTIAL COMM. NO. 18-419

Office of the President FSM

**FSM CONGRESS** 

Office of the Chief Clerk

December O/ , 2014

His Excellency Manny Mori President Federated States of Micronesia Palikir, Pohnpei FM 96941

Dear President Mori:

I have the honor to transmit herewith Congressional Act No. 18-106, "AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 312, 313, 314, 322, 331, 352 AND 360 OF TITLE 54 OF THE CODE OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA, AS ENACTED BY PUBLIC LAW NO. 13-71, AND AS AMENDED BY PUBLIC LAW NOS. 14-110, 16-19, 16-52 AND 17-73, TO INCLUDE MAJOR FSM BRANCHES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.", which was passed by the Eighteenth Congress of the Federated States of Micronesia, Fifth Special Session, 2014, by a two-thirds vote of all the State delegations as required and as duly certified.

Sincerely yours,

Liwiana Ramon Ioanis Chief Clerk, Congress of the Federated States of Micronesia

Enclosures



# PRESIDENTIAL COMM. NO. 18-419 FSM CONGRESS

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA FIFTH SPECIAL SESSION NOVMEBER 17 - 29, 2014

PIIBLIC LAW No. 18-103

# An Act

TO AMEND SECTIONS 312, 313, 314, 322, 331, 352 AND 360 OF TITLE 54 OF THE CODE OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA, AS ENACTED BY PUBLIC LAW NO. 13-71, AND AS AMENDED BY PUBLIC LAW NOS. 14-110, 16-19, 16-52 AND 17-73, TO INCLUDE MAJOR FSM BRANCHES, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR: FLORENCIO S. HARPER (BY REQUEST)

DATE: NOVEMBER 18, 2014

REFERRED TO: COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

S.C.R. NO. 18-246 - NOVEMBER 24, 2014

FIRST READING: NOVEMBER 25, 2014

SECOND READING: NOVEMBER 26, 2014

Liwiana Ramon Ioanis Chief Clerk, FSM Congress



#### CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA

P.O. Box PS 3 Palikir, Sokehs Pohnpei State, FM 96941 Tel: (691) 320-2324 / 2338

Fax: (691) 320-5122

PRESIDENTIAL COMM. NO.

ACT NO. 18-106

(CONGRESSIONAL BILL NO. 18-237)

We hereby certify that on November 26 the foregoing act passed Second and Final Reading of the Eighteenth Congress of the Federated States of Micronesia, Fifth Special Session, 2014, by a two-thirds vote of all the State delegations as required under article IX, section 20, of the Constitution of the Federated States of Micronesia.

tates of Micronesia

Liwiana Ramon Ioanis Chief Clerk

Congress of the

Federated States of Micronesia

#### PURITE I AW WO

#### AN ACT

To amend sections 312, 313, 314, 322, 331, 352 and 360 of title 54 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia, as enacted by Public Law No. 13-71, and as amended by Public Law Nos. 14-110,  $16-\overline{19}$ , 16-52and 17-73, to include Major FSM Branches, and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA: Section 312 of title 54 of the Code of the Section 1. 1 Federated States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Laws Nos. 2 14-110 and 16-52, is hereby further amended to read as follows: "Section 312. Definitions. 4 (1) 'Control group' of a corporation for purposes of 5 this chapter shall mean a group of corporations 6 comprising of: 7 (a) the corporation, 8 (b) other corporations in which the corporation 9 owns directly or indirectly 80% or more of the shares, 10 (c) other corporations that own directly or 11 indirectly 80% or more of the shares of the corporation, 12 and. 13 (d) corporations other than the corporation 14 described in paragraph (a) of this section or 15 corporations described in paragraph (b) of this section, 16 or corporations where 80% or more shares are owned 17 directly or indirectly by the corporations described in 18 paragraph (c) of this section. 19 (2) 'Major Corporation' means any corporation not

#### PURIO 1 AM No 18-103

principally engaged in business in the Federated States
of Micronesia as a bank (as such term is defined in
title 29 of the Code of the Federated States of
Micronesia, section 102(1)), formed on or after January
1, 2005, and,

- (a) whose shareholders equity or paid-Capital as of the beginning of its fiscal year is \$1,000,000 or more; or
- (b) the aggregate amount of the shareholders equity or Paid-in Capital of the control group is \$10,000,000 or more; or
- (c) that is a captive insurance company licensed pursuant to title 37 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia regardless of the amount of capitalization.
- (3) 'Major FSM Branch' means any corporation not principally engaged in business in the Federated States of Micronesia as a bank (as such term is defined in title 29 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia, section 102(1) authorized by law to issue stock, organized under laws other than the laws of the Federated States of Micronesia for a purpose or purposes for which a corporation may be organized under the laws of the Federated States of Micronesia, section 102(1), which has a Permanent Establishment in the Federated

#### PUBLIC LAW NO. 18-103

1	States of Micronesia and whose Fard-in capital as of one
2	beginning of its fiscal year is \$1,000,000 or more.
3	(4) 'Permanent Establishment' means a fixed
4	place of business through which the business of an
5	enterprise is wholly or party carried on.
6	(5) 'Secretary' means the Secretary of the Department
7	of Finance and Administration.
8	(6) 'Taxable Year' shall means the fiscal year of a
9	Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, as the case may
10	be, as reported under section 314 of this chapter.
11	(7) 'Paid-in Capital' for purpose of this chapter
12	shall mean: (I) in the case of a Major Corporation, the
13	total amount of consideration contributed to the company
14	for the issuance of shares; and (II) in the case of a
15	Major FSM Branch, the total amount of Domestic Capital
16	(as defined in section 314(2) registered with the
17	Registrar of Corporation."
18	Section 2. Section 313 of title 54 the Code of the Federated
19	States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Laws Nos. 14-110, 16-19
20	and 16-52, is hereby further amended to read as follows:
21	"Section 313. Applicability of this chapter. Taxes
22	imposed under this chapter shall apply to all Major
23	Corporations as defined in section 312. In case of
24	conflict, this chapter shall prevail over other laws or
25	regulations of the Federated States of Micronesia.

#### PUBLIC LAW NO. 18-103

<u>.</u>	Secti	ion 3. Section 314 of title 54 of the code of the
2	Federated	States of Micronesia, as enacted by Public Laws Nos.
3	13-71, is	hereby amended to read as follows:
4		"Section 314. Filing of report. A major corporation
5		shall file an initial written report with the Secretary
б		The written report shall be signed by the authorized
7		representative of the major corporation and shall state
8		(1) A Major Corporation that is a Domestic
9		Corporation shall file an initial written report with
10		the Secretary. The written report shall be signed by
11		the authorized representative of the Major Corporation
12		and shall state:
13		(a) the true and correct name of the Major
14		Corporation;
15		(b) the taxpayer identification number or other
16		identifying number, if any, of the Major Corporation;
17		(c) the mailing and office address of the Major
18		Corporation;
19		(d) the name, address, telephone, and fax
20		numbers of the authorized representative for the Major
21		Corporation;
22		(e) the nature of the Major Corporation's
23		principal business; and
24		(f) the last day of the Major Corporation's
25		fiscal year. The report shall be filed by the Major

### PUBLIC LAW No. 18-103

1	Corporation within sixty (60) days of the Major
2	Corporation becoming subject to this chapter."
3	(2) Every Foreign Corporation which undertakes to do
4	or carry on business in the Federated States of
5	Micronesia as a Major Corporation shall be permitted to
6	do so upon:
7	(a) remitting the sum of \$1,000,000 or more (or
8	its equivalent in another currency) to a commercial bank
9	licensed to business in the Federated States of
10	Micronesia, hereinafter referred to as a "Licensed
11	Bank", as initial capital for the purpose of doing or
12	carrying on business in the Federated States of
13	Micronesia;
14	(b) registering such amount as its initial
15	domestic capital ("Domestic Capital") by filing with the
16	Registrar of Corporations a copy of a statement prepared
17	by such Licensed Bank duly confirming its receipt from
18	the corporation of such Domestic Capital;
19	(c) filing with the Registrar of Corporations a
20	declaration stating:
21	(i) the true and correct name of the
22	corporation;
23	(ii) the state or country wherein it was
24	incorporated;
25	(iii) the location and address of its

### PHRICIAW No. 18-103

1	principal office;
2	(iv) the location and address of its branch
3	office in the Federated States of Micronesia, including
4	its mailing address;
5	(v) the names and addresses of its officers
6	and directors;
7	(vi) the nature of the corporation's
8	principal business (unless otherwise stated in the
9	Certificate of Incorporation, Charter, Articles of
10	Association or equivalent document to be filed pursuant
11	to paragraph (d) of this subsection);
12	(vii) its Domestic Capital which shall be
13	\$1,000,000 or more;
14	(viii) the name and branch address of the
15	licensed Bank which received the Domestic Capital;
16	(ix) the name, citizenship and business
17	address of the person residing within the Federated
18	States of Micronesia, or notices from officials of t he
19	Federated States of Micronesia, may be served;
20	(x) the last day of the corporation's
21	fiscal year; and
22	(d) filing with the Registrar of Corporations a
23	copy of the corporation's Certificate of Incorporation,
24	Charter, Articles of Association or equivalent
25	document."

## PHRICIAN No. 18-103

1	Section 4. Section 322 of title 54 of the Code of the
2	Federated States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Law No.
3	16-52, is hereby further amended to read as follows:
4	"Section 322. Taxable income defined.
5	(1) The taxable income of a Major Corporation equals
6	its income, before income taxes, earned in the taxable
7	year as determined under International Financial
8	Reporting Standard ('IFRS') or Generally Accepted
9	Accounting Principles ('GAAP'), as IFRS or GAAP, as the
10	case may be, is regularly utilized to calculate taxable
11	income in the Major Corporation corporation's principal
12	shareholder's, if a corporation, place of incorporation
13	or, if an individual, country of primary residence.
14	(2) The taxable income of a Major FSM Branch equal
15	its income, before income taxes, earned in the taxable
16	year as determined under IFRS or GAAP, as IFRS or CAAP,
17	as the case may be, is regularly utilized to calculate
18	taxable income in the place of incorporation of the
19	Major FSM Branch, and attributable to a Permanent
20	Establishment in the Federated State of Micronesia
21	through which the corporation carried on its business."
22	Section 5. Section 331 of title 54 of the Code of the
23	Federated States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Law No.
24	16-52, is hereby amended to read as follows:
25	"Section 331. Non-refundable credit for payment of

#### PUBLIC LAW No. 18-103

fore	ign	taxes.

- (1) In the case of a Major Corporation, any income taxes paid or accrued on taxable income during the taxable year to a foreign country shall be allowed as a credit against the amount of tax imposed by section 321.
- (2) In the case of a dividend received by a Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, a credit shall also be allowed against the amount of tax imposed by section 321 in an appropriate amount to reflect any income taxes the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, as the case may be, can demonstrate have been paid with respect to such dividend to any foreign country or countries.
- (3) In no case shall a Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, in any taxable year, be entitled to credits which, in the aggregate, exceed the amount of the tax imposed, for that taxable year, under the provisions of section 321 of this chapter.
- (4) No foreign tax credit shall be permitted to create a refund or credit for overpayment of tax; but any amount of foreign tax not creditable by reason of this provision may be carried forward as a creditable foreign tax to each succeeding year until fully utilized subject to the same restrictions in the succeeding years. In no event, however, shall any such foreign tax credit be carried forward more than seven (7) years."

#### PUBLIC LAW NO 18-103

Section 6. Section 352 of title 54 of the Code of the
---

- 2 Federated States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Law No.
- 3 16-52 and 17-73, is hereby further amended to read as follows:
- 4 "Section 352. Payment of tax due. Taxes shall be paid
- 5 as follows:
- (1) Each Major Corporation and Major FSM Branch
  shall, pay fifty percent (50%) of the tax it paid for
  the income of the previous fiscal year, if any,
  hereinafter referred to as "Tax Deposit", to the FSM by
  the end of the eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) month of the current fiscal
- year. This is unless the Major Corporation or Major FSM

  Branch, as the case may be, requests a reduction or
- waiver as the Tax Deposit is rendered unnecessary
- 14 because the expected tax payable in the current fiscal
- year is less than the amount of the Tax Deposit.
- 16 Reduction or waiver of the Tax Deposit is subject to
- approval by the Secretary; however, such approval must
- not be unreasonably withheld.
- 19 (2) A Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch which
- 20 pays an amount less than the Tax Deposit shall pay
- interest on the delinquent tax balance of one-half of
- one percent (0.5%) for each full month until the full
- 23 amount is paid unless approval is granted under
- subsection (1) of this section).
- 25 (3) A Major Corporation that does not have a previous

#### PUBLIC LAW NO 18-103

fiscal year to determine its Tax Deposit either because it is newly formed or is redomesticating into the Federated States of Micronesia or a Major FSM Branch that does not have previous fiscal year to determine its tax Deposit because it newly created a Permanent Establishment in the Federated States of Micronesia, shall be exempt from the payment of Tax Deposit and any filing requirements pertaining to the Tax Deposit.

- (4) A Major Corporation and Major FSM Branch shall complete and submit to the Department of Finance and Administration an annual statement declaring the taxable income with permitted deductions and exemptions, hereinafter referred to as "Tax Return", by the last business day of the sixth month period following the last day of the fiscal year of the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, respectfully. The annual statement shall be accompanied by one of the following:
- (a) Any additional tax payment, after the subtraction of the Tax Deposit, due as shown on the Tax Return of the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, as the case may be, shall be paid by the last business day of the sixth month period following the last day of the fiscal year of the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, respectfully.
  - (b) If the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch

#### PUBLICIAW No 18-103

pays, including the Tax Deposit by the end of the eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) month during the fiscal year, as per sub-section 1 above, an amount less than the tax due as shown on the annual tax return by the last business day of the six month period following the last day of the fiscal year of the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, respectfully, it shall pay interest on the delinquent tax balance of one half of one percent (0.5%) for each full month until the full amount is paid.

- Corporation or Major Branch exceed the total annual income tax amount shown on the Tax Return resulting in overpayment of tax, then the Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, as the case may be shall be entitled to their rights conferred under section 332, chapter 3 of title 54 of the Code of the Federated States of Micronesia. A Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch shall apply to the Department of Finance and Administration for either of the following tax treatment options provided under Section 332 by indicating their choice in the Tax Return form:
- (a) To have the overpaid tax amount refunded in full, in which case, the Department of Finance and Administration shall credit the bank account of Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch, as the case may be,

#### PUBLIC LAW NO. 18-103

1	within a two (2) month period from the last business of
2	the sixth month period following the last day of the
3	fiscal year of Major Corporation or Major FSM Branch,
Ţ	respectfully;
5	(b) To have the overpaid tax amount credited to
6	any tax payments by the Major Corporation or the Major
7	FSM Branch, as the case may be to the Federated States
8	of Micronesia."
9	Section 7. Section 360 title 54 of the Code of the Federated
10	States of Micronesia, as amended by Public Laws Nos. 16-52 and
11	17-73, is hereby further amended to read as follows:
12	"Section 360. Engaging in business or operating a
13	business in the Federated States of Micronesia. A Major
14	Corporation incorporated in the Federated States of
15	Micronesia or a Major FSM Branch that only holds, buys,
16	sell, transfers or otherwise transacts with overseas
17	Assets (as defined below) is not engaging in business in
18	the Federated States of Micronesia or a business
19	operating in the Federated States of Micronesia for the
20	purposes of section 323 of this chapter or title 32,
21	chapter 2: the Foreign-Investment Act of the Code of the
22	Federated States of Micronesia. For the purposes of
23	this section 360, "Overseas Assets" means assets or
24	property located outside of the Federated States of
25	Micronesia, including but not limited to, businesses,

#### PUBLIC LAW No. 18-103

1	shares, stocks, bonds, annuities, treasury bills,
2	partnership units or trust units, real estate, precious
3	metals, antiques and art."
4	Section 8. This act shall become law upon approval by the
5	President of the Federated States of Micronesia or upon its
6	becoming law without such approval.
7	
8	
9	
10	Decemby 19, 2014
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	Manny Mori President
16	Federated States of Micron sia
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	